unicipal Government Needed.

CORRESPONDENT'S ILLEA

Gites the Advance of the Mainland and European

gelt and fresco represent mod-

Notwoon 4 and 6:30 cutters, open squares, alleys and hand, and much of it has and disinfected. In her Deof Public Works there are trainpuris, street and building Inn who know the value to a of broad, beautiful streets,

sarks and beautiful architectas been complained that the gulations of Paris are too seis have made modern Paris The medieval town was a litfangle of narrow, dark and grays and alloys. The medhas thrown the walls into make housevards and open. as fald down broad and systemshfares upon the tangle of passages, has provided illumitage, transit, and given those and conveniences which dishe well-ordered city of our day mless old-time city. In this unsteenth century task of rest cities in their physical charoutward body which should state the expanding life withbeen the unrivalled leader. of system the principle has down that the greatest interest sh Republic is the future citi-It then becomes of prime its youth, as physical dea the natural foregunner of facy. To this end there are

inspecting corps of phyall branches of knowledge. co of the French product. be French china, French th millnery, Lyons silks, achieved not by any con- strangers within their gates. chance but by the best training

her school system, soup

Paris is the center of the world of artis- city. It has been said that Chicago, after the product. Just as she has for centuries the great fire, had a brilliant opportunity cultivated her language until French mas- to once and for all time lay out a noble tery of style in letters is pre-eminent, so and splendid city. This she failed to do. has she drawn to herself the best in- Paris laid out broad boulevards and thor-

gal and thrifty, for there are postal sav- make room for broad, straight avenues, ings banks connected with the schools, open squares and new, beautiful buildand every child of Paris may have a bank ings. Honolulu has no such sacrifice to account. Berlin, Vienna, Glasgow, Ham- make; her recent fires have created an burg and Hanover have accomplished opportunity; all she lacks is the spirit of magnificent results in city-making and modern enterprise and municipal funds. schleved a growth during the past twen- It may be said that the sphere of muty five years more phenomenal than New nicipal activity which relates to the De-York, Chicago or San Francisco, but Par- partment of Education is one of the most is was the pioneer, and the ideas embod- far-reaching in its results. The schools ied in the Paris of the nineteenth century and the library are the two great institu have made their way to Constantinople, tions of education. It takes funds

it is extremely important that the code an effective and important factor of th shall be formed on liberal lines. There is educational system. It is said that not no more safe, natural or healthful way more than one in five hundred in for charter sentiment to grow than by State of Massachusetts are without free agitation. Women's clubs, federations of public library facilities. This should be school teachers, chambers of commerce, the condition everywhere. The charter civic leagues, mercantile associations in should provide for the municipal owner-American cities study the charters of the ship of the Public Library and branch great municipalities, to the end of crys- libraries. The little library of 50,000 voltalliging the ideas for which representa- umes in Los Angeles, Cal., has the third tion is desired on the board of freeholders fargest circulation in the United Stateswho frame the charter.

Hawaiian city, and does not enter the branch libraries. municipal arena on the same plane as an of today," says Mr. J. C. Dana, "realizes American city. Municipal government in that books are tools, are not sacred things America has in mind the purification of and find their best end in being worn out ordered life for the politics, the emancipation of the great by reasonable service." And the Public towns from the control of corrupt and Library, with its volumes under lock and inefficient men, to the end that its reve- key, or under prohibitory surveillance, tues may be honestly collected and ex- a back number. "A collection of books, perded and its police power extricated however well chosen, however well housfrom a taint of alliance with injustice and ed, however attractively arranged, is of erime. But in Europe the honesty and little value, has little vital force, and does efficiency of municipal government are not count for much in the community. not questioned anywhere.

Hungary is exalting the bacteriologist the librarian is more than half of a good and the sanitary inspector, fostering the library. Realizing this fact, she tries to kindergarten and technical school, and live up to her opportunities and interest char inquiring anxiously about the housing of the public in her books. This she does in too few whose its people. Honolulu enters the municipal many and various ways, striving always nunicipal govern- arena more on the plane of a Continental to make the library a center." as or which hold city. Her recent government has been ern library idea calls for an equipment pical modern city, advanced and good. She has in this same of municipal funds. A library of 20.00 s which have step- sense no politics to purify; but she has a volumes represents a certain amount of during the last few city, a civilization to purify. Honolulu is money; to properly conduct such a licharters are Cincin- a city of the medieval type, with the brary, with its force of fifteen or twenty the best administra- blotch of Orientalism upon her, with a attendants, requires a special municipal chools in the United work of physical reconstruction before fund.

lastion of power. Importance of her geographical position, America, one is confronted with the splenissioners and the and unusual climate, and bold and pic- Janeiro, a Buenos Ayres, a Glasgow o Mayor should turesque lines in natural scenery, with little modern Athens; the nineteenth cenman to the position. St. the importance of wealth which her sugar tury idea of reconstruction is abroad charter achieved industry gives her, Honolulu is assured achieving the noble, the beautiful, the which is a step in an era of growth entirely unprovided for sonitary, for the world's centers, in most principles by her Department of Public Works. Ho- It is through their great cities that ernment. Denver, through nolulu is so much lauded, so much writ- countries grow. These are the lungs of most aggressive of ten about by her admirers, that it is not the country through which they draw and C. Dana (city libra- surprising that the tourist or newcomer make their own, the thought of the world, had rahip in the administ is aghast at the many unforeseen attri- the knowledge of the work of the world. New York, butes of a beautiful city. Perhaps Hono- It is by their great cities that countries bilu does not boast one beautiful street; are judged. Magnificent public equipment. perhaps she has not one beautiful park; splendid systems of sewers, streets and edpossibly the tourist may well wonder ucation challenge the admiration of the whether he has reached a spot where con- world, because these stand for the great siderations of noble architecture and achievements of civilization. And that heautiful gardens are unrecognized; yet municipal government which through the please; Henolulu boasts of wealth many times perfection of its workings makes possible greater than many beautiful little cities, an ordered life for the greatest number, is main- This is not as it should be, and does not accounted the best, preperly represent a cultivated and intelpen-air Thomas concerts, ligent people. The matchless and picturfree lecture courses and esque environment of sea and mountain, hit library, a repeattory not only of which give to Honolulu so charming a

Tis only man is vile.

Honolulu will never be a city of Anglohas at their best, suggests a spir- Suxon homes until she is given by her government not found Department of Public Works an up-todate sanitary system-nor while she has are great municipalities outside more of the attributes of the Oriental great municipal governments than the modern city. Paris has its Latin ven with a population which Quarter, its American Quarter; New York may easily read that has her Italian quarter, etc. Why has not lead the world in not Honolulu her Portuguese quarter, ership of waterworks, street Why, in the name of calm reason, should chant street from Alakea to Union which many American elt- every street in your fair city be mutilated Square. He expects to finish this stretch One Girl is Dead and Five railing with was thrashed out by the unlovely domicile of the Oriental? Vienna has her If there is objected the plea of sanitation Cleveland will that the Oriental is more easily controlled beautiful Ringstgasse, 6/ the Health Department when in lined with the most bletches about the city than when segre- in perfect order. The Supervisor's troumodern structures to gated, the objection cannot be considered world; her great Danube a tenable one. An equipment of the Dethe municipality partment of Public Works, with trained is running between men, and a Council of Public Health, over all the streets below leading to the made up of special and expert talent, waterfront, much could not be defeated in the accomplishproper depth and ment of beautiful and sanitary streets for most difficult propositions yet to be unconvenient trans- Henolulu any more than in other cities dertaken by him. It has been estimated steamers and 800 barges with foreign population, and what city is that 3,504 vehicles pass the intersection of the Danube Steam Naviga- without such population? Good streets Fort and Queen streets from 7 a. m. to London owns her water- are to a great city what the circulatory 5 p. m., and the wear and tear from them org her magnificent docks system is to the human organism. A good is tremendous. If the lower part of the the modern street system means an organized civil street is macadamized it will have to be which make everything body. There is not possible an ordered, repaired very often, and at times be en-W York waterfront seem ab- well-regulated city without, first of all, tirely filled with new macadam to with-and obsolete, and to which an ordered street system. Has Honolulu stand the strain. With nearly 4,000 vedock is far inferior. Rome an adequate street system for a growing hicles passing a given point, as above, it typhoid. She lingered for nine days waterworks and her great city? No. Is there congestion, huddling means that the street pavement has been among the noblest testimo- of a varied population in unsightly shacks, subjected to the weight of 19,000,000 pounds resulting in appalling sanitary conditions, in ten hours. At King and Fort streets of municipal government, all for the want, first of all, of unopened, the intersection is constantly filled with tery after a post-mortem examination turns to modern Paris for the attractive streets in high, well-drained vehicles, but usually of the lighter kind,

There can be no one with soul so dead heavy tires. Department of Public Works, as to feel pride in the business section of As soon as the new rock crushers arwhool system, any city in the town and the docks. The business rive Mr. Campbell will be able to turn out Its career may turn for in- section of Honolulu is misshapen, con- more than 400 yards of macadam bed masteat friumph of the Par-tracted, gloomy as to streets, entirely in- terial, instead of eighty yards, ag at presthe adequate to the needs of a growing city, ent crushed. This amount of rock, tosystem, is the fact that It is a sin to erect beautiful blocks of gether with the new steam rollers roughly cleaned every day buildings upon such narrow, crooked pected about the same time, will give him is collected streets. The municipal administration of ample opportunity to repair the streets of the city every morning Ifonolulu should have it upon their con- within a short period. King street, from paying of the city, including gkilled engineers and then spare neither needs macadamizing badly, and Mr.

d powers. It is no accident that are the first step in the building of a great struction in every art, craft and profes- oughfares when these had to go through sien until the pinnacle of ambition of ev- stone and mortar. Scores of examples of y student of technique is study in Paris, the most beautiful ecclesiastical churches is no accident that her people are fru- of the Middle Ages were obliterated to

and have even begun the conquest of the operate the technical school, municipal furds to equip and conduct a public li-In constructing a charter for Honolulu brary. The library must be regarded as a little city of 130,000 inhabitants. The li-Honofulu, it may be borne in mind, is a brary is free with, in the last year, two says Mr. J. C. Dana, "unless there i Municipal government from Scotland to added to it the right kind of a librarian:

for initiative on her which should engage the support of Sydney is a handsome city; Melbour municipal house- all. She is a formless, inorganic, old-time a splendid city. as municipal ownership of city. With the commercial and military the Continent, North America, South substantial attraction of delightful did modern city, whether it be a Rio de

ANNA ALWARD EAMES.

MERCHANT STREET IS BEING MACADAMIZED

Supervisor of Roads Marston Campbell yesterday commenced macadamizing Merin four or five days at the longest. Alaken street has been macadamized from the bulk of heavy wagon traffic passes

Paris, without a districts. Yes. Given the streets, then and the erosion is much less than at the the building regulations and a building lower part of Fort. Dray horses are shod said to lead the irspector and a great step is taken out of with sharp-calked shoes and these also

science to secure, first of all, plans from the Capitol as far as Thomas Square, money nor pains to give Honolulu the Campbell is extremely anxious to comand madways, has been swept beautiful streets, parks, boulevards, which mence operations on this thoroughfare.

CHINESE COOLIES CROWD COPTIC EAGER FOR THE SIGHT OF THE CELESTIAL SHORES

VERY steamer to the Orient is taking away from Honolulu a large number of the Chinese population of the city. The hegira is almost unprecedented. and, taking into consideration the peculiar state of affairs in the Flowery Kingdom just at this time, it is, to say the least, significant.

Why is it that the steernge of all the boats of the trans-Pacific fleet are crowded to the limit on their outward-bound voyage? Not so long ago John Chinaman was as anxious to get away from his native land and try his fortune in trade against the 'Melican man as he seems now to get back there. Is he hastening homeward, lured by the hope of loot when it comes to the sacking of the rich foreign concessions, if it does come to that in the present war, or is he flying from the wrath of the foreign devil, appalled at the news of the devilish doings of his fellow-countrymen in doomed Peking?

in Honolulu opinion is divided on the question. Yesterday the Chinese flocked to the Coptic's wharf by the hundred, frantically eager to get on board, panicstricken almost, some thought, fearful of being left behind to suffer the vengeance of the Caucasian, which in his Orient-educated noddle he believed was sure fall, after Peking. Others ascribed this haste to get away to a desire to be in the thick of the fun at Peking, a longing to get even for the years of pigtail pulling and contumely, to a lust for the blood and the pillage and the license which seems about to rule in China.

Patriotism rules in the heart of the Chinese as well as in that of the Anglo-Saxon, and it is very probable that many of the departing Celestials are going with the purpose of taking up arms for their country, to fight for its preservation, to help to fend off the threatened dismemberment, and with no thought for anything else, but as it happens that those who are leaving are of the most ignorant classes-the laboring man, the coolie, the man who in years of residence in Hawait as learned English enough only to make his wants known and

The better class of Chinese made their views of the present crisis known at s meeting, wherein the Peking massacres were, de apt to be the best of its kind. Intions were passed denouncing the Boxers and their barbarous treatment of the

And it is in the fact that a different kind of Chinese is leaving Hawali that the comfort lies. The Islands can well spare a few hundreds, more or less, of "-Il-nourished, healthy, these men, and whether they flee for fear of the wrath to come or go to take the carefully trained youth, up arms against the allied forces, they will add but little strength to their counequipped with normal physique try's forces and their absence will be regretted by few Hawaiians.

Read This Carefully

Owing to Presidential Election business all over the Eastern States is dull. Our New York buyer took advantage of such circumstances and made large purchases for cash. We are therfore in a position to offer remarkable attractions in every department.

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TYPHOID IN THE KAPIOLANI HOME

are in a Critical Condition.

Typhold fever of a malignant type infection did not arise from the water ure of the finest in the land, which is the Kapiolani Home for the children of the ch the Kapiolani Home for the children of

station. One girl of eight years died on Tuesday from the disease, and five others are now in a critical condition. The epidemic was brought to the attention of the physicians last week, when Elizabeth Maria Needham was taken ill and her disease pronounced and died on July 21, and on Wednesday was buried in the Catholic ceme-

had been held by Dr. Hoffmann. The little girl was born at Kalaupapa, Molokal, of leprous parents, and has been coffers yesterday to the amount of \$307,- GREATLY REDUCED PRICES. apart for the use of girls born of plantations and one mercantile company The Kapiolani Home is specially set in charge of three Sisters of the order of St. Francis. A fence separates the

is directly connected with the latter station through the office quarters. contagion of this kind has ever ap- lows: peared among the inmates. Where the infection came from he is at a loss as yet to determine. The water supply is the same used by other portions of Honolulu, and it is doubted that the germs came through that source, as typhoid has not become prevalent in other places using the same water. He says the infection comes through milk or other liquids, and a thorough investigation will be made in this instance to support such a suspicion. There is no sewerage at the Home, and other physicians believe that the infection arose

from this cause. On Wednesday "Jack" McVeigh thoroughly disinfected the premises, the alothing of the children and everything that would be likely to carry the infection. At the same time a corps of workers was sent to the old Kalihi detention camp hospital used during the plague epidemic and made the quarters ready to receive the inmates of the

This decision was reached by the were transferred to the hospital, where they will be detained until the crisis is

The Board of Health took up the matter at its meeting yesterday afternoon, girls, all Hawaiians, in the Home in have to go to hear the band at Makes charge of the three Sisters. The phy- Island. sicians do not believe that others will become infected, but every precaution will be taken to prevent the disease spreading to the property of the program of concerts for the next waill be taken to pasture at waill be taken to pasture at waill be fed green feed twice a day.

Horses will be taken to pasture at waill be fed green feed twice a day.

near by. tention by Dr. Hoffmann, and he at Hawalian Hotel.

once made a personal investigation of the Home and its condition. "I found sanitary conditions of which the Board has no reason to be proud," he said. 'The water from the bathrooms drained to the ground under the house, and we found a veritable swamp existing The house is old, and we decided that considering the conditions which had existed there it was little wonder that typhoid was prevalent,

was to remove the children at once, and this was done." house after having been used for varlepers, adjacent to the Kalihi receiving jous purposes.

SUGAR COMPANIES POUR OUT GOLD

Three Hundred Thousand.

The sugar companies opened up their an inmate of the Home for some time 040 and poured out the golden harvest of dividends to the stockholders. Twelve leprous parents. It is under the made up the amount as above and for the supervision of the Government, and rest of the day smiles were frequent in the vicinity of the banks and brokers' of-Home from the receiving station for fices. The dividends which were paid on The latter are brought there July 15 run the entire total of dividends from all islands of the group. The Home for the month of July almost to the halfmillion mark. Yesterday's dividends and Dr. Hoffmann says that hitherto no the companies paying them were as fol-

> Brewer & Co,, 3 per cent, \$30,000. Hawaiian Agricultural Company, 5 per ent, \$50,000. Haiku, 2 per cent, \$19,000.

Hawafian Sugar Company, 21/2 per cent

Kahuku, 1½ per cent, \$7,500. Paia, 2 per cent, \$15,000. Waimea Mill, 1 per cent, \$1,250. Olowalu, 2½ per cent, \$3,750, Waimanalo, 2 per cent, \$5,040. Ewa, 20 cents per share, \$50,000. Honokaa, 25 cents per share, \$35,000. Pioneer Mill, per cent, \$45,000. Ookala, 20 cents per share, \$5,000.

CONCERTS THIS WEEK.

Captain Berger Plays at Capitol Grounds Sunday.

Captain Berger announces that in the future the Sunday afternoon band concerts will be given in the city on every Board of Health officers as the next alternate Sunday. As Thomas Square is best method to meet the contingency, now very much torn up, next Sunday's Yesterday the sick and healthy ones concert will be given in the Capitol grounds. Seats will be provided for the passed. A trained nurse was sent out to crewds and the band will play from 2 the hospital, and will take charge of o'clock until 5 in the afternoon. On the following Sunday the concert will be as usual at Makee Island, in Kapiolani Park. and it was there stated that the sick. The reason for giving concerts on alterness certainly arose from insanitary onte Sundays in the city, as announced conditions in and around the station by Captain Berger, is that many people There were twenty-one have complained of the distance

spreading to the receiving station at Capitol grounds, moonlight concert Best of care given to animals, but no Menday evening at Emma Square, moon- responsibility assumed for accidents or Dr. Wood stated to the members of light concert at Thomas Square Tuesday, the Board of Health yesterday that the at Makee Island Wednesday, and a moon-matter had first been called to his at-light concert Thursday evening at the ISENBERG. Telephone 1063 or 634.

Just a Few Words for the

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Dividends Yesterday of Over Removal Sale!

OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF JEWEL-RY, silver and silver plated ware, clocks, watches and spectacles, will be offered for the next thirty days at

The Store we now occupy is to be rebuilt, so the stock must go.

Positively no goods charged during

All accounts must be closed up by the 10th of September.

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